



Pathology and Laboratory Medicine

# **Orderable – OAPSCREEN**

TurnAround Time: 1 day for Ova & Parasite Screen, 1 week for full Ova and & Parasites

## **Specimen Type and Collection Information:**

	Specimen Type	Collection Information	Collection Device
<b>Laboratory:</b> Microbiology	Faeces	Submit sample in an ova and parasite kit, which consists of two containers. One is for stool and one for stool with preservative. Both containers must be submitted.	
<b>Requisition:</b> Electronic Order		Collect specimen prior to administration of antibiotics or antidiarrheal agents. Avoid use of mineral oil, bismuth	
Method of Analysis: Microscopic analysis Enzyme Immunoassay		and barium prior to collection. Avoid contamination with urine or water from the toilet.	
Test Schedule: Daily		Select areas of stool that appear blood-stained, purulent or watery. Transfer a 5 mL portion to parasite transport media (labelled SAF FIXATIVE). Thoroughly mix 5 mL of stool with the 20 mL of fixative (1:4 ratio).	

#### See Critical Information Required before submitting samples.

For samples other than faeces, contact the lab before collecting for specific instructions regarding preservation and transport.

### **Special Processing:**

Samples are screened for Giardia specie sand Cryptosporidium species if criteria are

# OVA and PARASITE SCREEN



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met in the OAP Screening Questionnaire

For full parasite investigation, clinical data and travel history must be included.

A total of 3 specimens should be collected one per day for 3 days should be submitted.

### Critical Information Required:

The <u>online screening questionnaire MUST BE COMPLETED</u> and accompany the sample. If a request is received without a questionnaire, screening will not be performed. If risk factors are not present, the specimen will not be processed for ova and parasites.

**OAP** Screening Questionnaire

For OAPSCREEN:

Patient must have diarrheal illness for >7 days with negative stool culture **PLUS one of the following risk factors:** 

- 1. Long Term Care resident with documented outbreak
- 2. Day Care Worker
- 3. Previous documented parasitic infection
- 4. Other risk factors please specify
- For Full OAP Testing
- 1. The patient must be immune-compromised and one of the following risk factors:
- a. HIV positive
- b. Long Term Immunosuppressive Drugs
- c. Post Organ Transplant
- d. Other
- 3. Travel History Outside of N. America and or European Union
- 4. Immigrant from countries with high parasite prevalence rate

### **Storage and Shipment:**

The specimen must be refrigerated. The specimen must be received within 24 hours of collection.

### **Referred To:**

If a full Ova and Parasites Investigation is requested, based on clinical information, the sample will be sent to Dynacare Medical Laboratories or Public Health Ontario Laboratory (London).