MPOX
(formerly Monkeypox Virus)

**Orderable – MPOX**

**Turnaround Time:** 2 calendar days from receipt at testing lab

*Individuals with compatible clinical and exposure history should be tested.*

**Specimen Type and Collection Information:**

Please review the Public Health Ontario Laboratory Test Information Index: [Monkeypox Virus](#)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specimen Type</th>
<th>Minimum Volume</th>
<th>Collection Kit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lesion fluid, crust material or scab*</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>Sterile tube / viral transport media</td>
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<tr>
<td>Swab of lesion*</td>
<td>Swab samples can be collected as a dry swab</td>
<td>Sterile tube / viral transport media (1ml)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nasopharyngeal and/or throat swab**</td>
<td>Particularly useful if testing during the prodrome. May be collected on all patients.</td>
<td>Viral transport media</td>
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<tr>
<td>Serum**</td>
<td>≥0.5 ml should be submitted on all febrile patients.</td>
<td>Red top or serum separator tubes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSF</td>
<td>≥0.5 ml may be submitted on encephalitic patients</td>
<td>Sterile tube / container</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Submit a maximum of three skin lesion specimens per patient

**Nasopharyngeal/throat swabs and blood specimens are not recommended in patients who have skin lesions that can be swabbed or have lesion materials that can be submitted for testing, both should be submitted in suspected patients who do not have a skin rash

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**Laboratory:** Microbiology

**Requisition:** See electronic order

**Method of Analysis:** PCR

**Test Schedule:** Daily

**Referred to:**
Public Health Ontario Laboratory
1200 Commissioners Rd E
London, Ontario
519-455-9310
MPOX
(formerly Monkeypox Virus)

Special Processing:
Diagnostic primary specimens (e.g. skin lesion swabs/scrapings, blood, plasma, body fluids, respiratory specimens, urine, feces/rectal swabs and tissues) can be processed following routine practices and universal precautions. Samples will be tested by nucleic acid amplification testing (NAAT) at the Public Health Ontario Laboratory.

Storage and Shipment:
Patient specimens from suspected Monkeypox cases require Category B packaging (TDG regulations) using the temporary certificate TU 0886. The specimens must be refrigerated and must be received within 24 hours of collection.